

Table 20-1A. Selected Means-Tested Noncash Benefits Received by Households, by Type of Household and Nativity and Parentage of the Householder: 1999

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 2000. Data are for civilian noninstitutional population plus Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post)

Household type and selected noncash benefits	Total householders	Native householders								Foreign-born householders			Foreign stock
		Total	Native parentage	Mixed parentage			Foreign parentage		Total	Parents born in -			
				Total	Father foreign born	Mother foreign born	Total	Parents born in - Same country		Different countries			
											Total	Same country	
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS													
Number:													
Total	104,705	93,062	84,219	4,739	2,563	2,176	4,104	3,500	604	11,643	11,124	519	20,486
Receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits 1/.....	18,956	15,586	14,332	671	361	311	583	521	61	3,370	3,301	69	4,624
Free or reduced price school lunch.....	7,258	5,447	5,094	213	96	117	139	128	11	1,811	1,784	28	2,164
Major means-tested noncash benefits 2/.....	16,012	13,549	12,456	583	319	263	510	458	53	2,463	2,409	54	3,556
Food stamps.....	5,738	4,954	4,657	185	93	93	112	105	7	783	766	17	1,081
Subsidized housing.....	4,447	3,879	3,555	165	95	70	159	130	29	568	554	14	892
Medicaid.....	13,404	11,234	10,401	457	241	217	375	346	30	2,170	2,123	47	3,003
Not receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits.....	85,749	77,476	69,887	4,067	2,202	1,865	3,521	2,979	542	8,273	7,823	451	15,862
Percent distribution:													
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits 1/.....	18.1	16.7	17.0	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.9	10.2	28.9	29.7	13.2	22.6
Free or reduced price school lunch.....	6.9	5.9	6.0	4.5	3.7	5.4	3.4	3.7	1.8	15.6	16.0	5.3	10.6
Major means-tested noncash benefits 2/.....	15.3	14.6	14.8	12.3	12.5	12.1	12.4	13.1	8.7	21.2	21.7	10.5	17.4
Food stamps.....	5.5	5.3	5.5	3.9	3.6	4.3	2.7	3.0	1.1	6.7	6.9	3.3	5.3
Subsidized housing.....	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	2.7	4.4
Medicaid.....	12.8	12.1	12.3	9.7	9.4	10.0	9.1	9.9	4.9	18.6	19.1	9.0	14.7
Not receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits.....	81.9	83.3	83.0	85.8	85.9	85.7	85.8	85.1	89.8	71.1	70.3	86.8	77.4

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(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 2000. Data are for civilian noninstitutional population plus Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post)

Household type and selected noncash benefits	Total householders	Native householders								Foreign-born householders			Foreign stock
		Total	Native parentage	Mixed parentage			Foreign parentage		Total	Parents born in -			
				Total	Father foreign born	Mother foreign born	Total	Same country		Different countries			
											Total	Same country	
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS													
Number:													
Total.....	72,025	62,993	57,534	3,067	1,650	1,417	2,392	2,048	344	9,032	8,687	344	14,491
Receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits 1/.....	14,448	11,426	10,626	447	222	225	353	320	32	3,022	2,968	54	3,822
Free or reduced price school lunch.....	7,190	5,391	5,046	208	96	112	137	126	11	1,799	1,771	28	2,144
Major means-tested noncash benefits 2/.....	11,532	9,413	8,769	362	181	181	282	259	24	2,119	2,079	40	2,764
Food stamps.....	4,320	3,653	3,450	132	55	77	71	66	5	667	655	11	870
Subsidized housing.....	2,504	2,086	1,994	49	24	25	43	37	6	418	412	6	510
Medicaid.....	10,238	8,338	7,754	331	159	172	252	229	24	1,900	1,863	37	2,484
Not receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits.....	57,578	51,568	46,908	2,620	1,427	1,192	2,040	1,728	312	6,010	5,719	290	10,669
Percent distribution:													
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits 1/.....	20.1	18.1	18.5	14.6	13.5	15.9	14.7	15.6	9.4	33.5	34.2	15.7	26.4
Free or reduced price school lunch.....	10.0	8.6	8.8	6.8	5.8	7.9	5.7	6.2	3.2	19.9	20.4	8.0	14.8
Major means-tested noncash benefits 2/.....	16.0	14.9	15.2	11.8	11.0	12.8	11.8	12.6	6.8	23.5	23.9	11.6	19.1
Food stamps.....	6.0	5.8	6.0	4.3	3.4	5.4	3.0	3.2	1.6	7.4	7.5	3.2	6.0
Subsidized housing.....	3.5	3.3	3.5	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.6	4.7	1.7	3.5
Medicaid.....	14.2	13.2	13.5	10.8	9.6	12.2	10.6	11.2	6.8	21.0	21.5	10.7	17.1
Not receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits.....	79.9	81.9	81.5	85.4	86.5	84.1	85.3	84.4	90.6	66.5	65.8	84.3	73.6

Table 20-1A. Selected Means-Tested Noncash Benefits Received by Households, by Type of Household and Nativity and Parentage of the Householder: 1999-con.

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 2000. Data are for civilian noninstitutional population plus Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post)

Household type and selected noncash benefits	Total householders	Native householders								Foreign-born householders			Foreign stock
		Total	Native parentage	Mixed parentage			Foreign parentage		Total	Parents born in -			
				Total	Father foreign born	Mother foreign born	Total	Parents born in - Same country		Different countries			
											Total	Same country	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS Number:													
Total	55,311	48,479	44,251	2,380	1,293	1,087	1,849	1,571	278	6,831	6,552	279	11,059
Receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits 1/.....	7,262	5,227	4,807	247	134	113	173	155	18	2,036	2,002	34	2,455
Free or reduced price school lunch.....	3,360	2,124	1,955	100	47	53	69	64	5	1,236	1,215	21	1,405
Major means-tested noncash benefits 2/.....	5,509	4,168	3,834	197	114	83	136	121	15	1,341	1,319	22	1,674
Food stamps.....	1,451	1,078	1,004	46	26	20	27	22	5	373	367	6	446
Subsidized housing.....	667	443	404	22	13	9	17	16	2	224	221	3	263
Medicaid.....	4,938	3,744	3,432	184	103	81	128	113	15	1,194	1,175	19	1,506
Not receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits.....	48,048	43,253	39,444	2,133	1,159	974	1,676	1,416	260	4,795	4,550	245	8,604
Percent distribution:													
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits 1/.....	13.1	10.8	10.9	10.4	10.4	10.4	9.3	9.8	6.5	29.8	30.6	12.2	22.2
Free or reduced price school lunch.....	6.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	3.6	4.9	3.7	4.1	1.8	18.1	18.5	7.5	12.7
Major means-tested noncash benefits 2/.....	10.0	8.6	8.7	8.3	8.8	7.7	7.4	7.7	5.3	19.6	20.1	7.8	15.1
Food stamps.....	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.8	5.5	5.6	2.0	4.0
Subsidized housing.....	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	3.3	3.4	1.1	2.4
Medicaid.....	8.9	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.5	6.9	7.2	5.3	17.5	17.9	6.8	13.6
Not receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits.....	86.9	89.2	89.1	89.6	89.6	89.6	90.7	90.2	93.5	70.2	69.4	87.8	77.8

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(Numbers in thousands. Households as of March 2000. Data are for civilian noninstitutional population plus Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post)

Household type and selected noncash benefits	Total householders	Native householders								Foreign-born householders			Foreign stock
		Total	Native parentage	Mixed parentage			Foreign parentage		Total	Parents born in -			
				Total	Father foreign born	Mother foreign born	Total	Same country		Different countries			
											Total	Same country	
OTHER FAMILY HOUSEHOLD, MALE HOUSEHOLDER													
Number:													
Total	4,028	3,303	2,970	201	119	82	132	122	10	725	709	16	1,058
Receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits 1/.....	1,135	886	810	35	23	12	41	39	2	249	245	4	325
Free or reduced price school lunch.....	482	376	344	15	7	9	17	17	-	106	104	1	138
Major means-tested noncash benefits 2/.....	915	722	664	31	23	8	27	25	2	193	189	4	250
Food stamps.....	266	221	203	15	9	5	3	3	-	45	44	1	62
Subsidized housing.....	123	98	96	2	1	1	-	-	-	25	25	-	27
Medicaid.....	819	643	590	27	20	8	26	24	2	176	172	4	229
Not receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits.....	2,893	2,417	2,160	166	96	71	91	83	7	476	463	13	733
Percent distribution:													
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits 1/.....	28.2	26.8	27.3	17.3	19.4	14.1	31.2	31.9	22.9	34.3	34.6	22.3	30.7
Free or reduced price school lunch.....	12.0	11.4	11.6	7.6	5.6	10.5	12.8	13.8	-	14.6	14.7	8.1	13.0
Major means-tested noncash benefits 2/.....	22.7	21.9	22.4	15.3	19.4	9.2	20.4	20.3	22.9	26.6	26.7	22.3	23.7
Food stamps.....	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.4	8.0	6.5	1.9	2.1	-	6.2	6.2	7.6	5.9
Subsidized housing.....	3.1	3.0	3.2	1.0	0.7	1.3	-	-	-	3.5	3.6	-	2.6
Medicaid.....	20.3	19.5	19.9	13.6	16.7	9.2	19.7	19.4	22.9	24.2	24.3	22.3	21.7
Not receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits.....	71.8	73.2	72.7	82.7	80.6	85.9	68.8	68.1	77.1	65.7	65.4	77.7	69.3

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Household type and selected noncash benefits	Total householders	Native householders								Foreign-born householders			Foreign stock
		Total	Native parentage	Mixed parentage			Foreign parentage		Total	Parents born in -			
				Total	Father foreign born	Mother foreign born	Total	Same country		Different countries			
											Total	Same country	
OTHER FAMILY HOUSEHOLD, FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER Number:													
Total	12,687	11,211	10,313	486	238	249	412	355	57	1,476	1,427	49	2,374
Receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits 1/.....	6,050	5,313	5,008	166	65	101	139	127	12	737	721	17	1,042
Free or reduced price school lunch.....	3,348	2,891	2,747	93	43	50	51	45	6	457	452	5	601
Major means-tested noncash benefits 2/.....	5,109	4,524	4,270	135	44	91	119	113	6	585	571	14	839
Food stamps.....	2,603	2,355	2,242	71	20	51	42	41	1	249	245	4	361
Subsidized housing.....	1,714	1,546	1,494	25	10	15	26	21	5	168	166	3	220
Medicaid.....	4,481	3,950	3,732	120	36	84	99	92	6	531	516	14	749
Not receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits.....	6,637	5,898	5,305	320	173	148	273	228	45	738	706	33	1,332
Percent distribution:													
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits 1/.....	47.7	47.4	48.6	34.1	27.3	40.6	33.7	35.7	20.9	50.0	50.5	33.7	43.9
Free or reduced price school lunch.....	26.4	25.8	26.6	19.1	17.9	20.2	12.4	12.7	10.5	31.0	31.7	10.9	25.3
Major means-tested noncash benefits 2/.....	40.3	40.4	41.4	27.7	18.5	36.4	28.9	31.7	11.4	39.7	40.0	29.3	35.3
Food stamps.....	20.5	21.0	21.7	14.5	8.3	20.5	10.1	11.5	1.0	16.9	17.1	9.0	15.2
Subsidized housing.....	13.5	13.8	14.5	5.2	4.3	6.2	6.3	6.0	8.1	11.4	11.6	5.2	9.3
Medicaid.....	35.3	35.2	36.2	24.6	15.2	33.6	24.0	26.0	11.4	36.0	36.2	29.3	31.6
Not receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits.....	52.3	52.6	51.4	65.9	72.7	59.4	66.3	64.3	79.1	50.0	49.5	66.3	56.1

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Household type and selected noncash benefits	Total householders	Native householders								Foreign-born householders			Foreign stock	
		Total	Native parentage	Mixed parentage		Foreign parentage		Total	Parents born in -		Total	Parents born in -		
				Total	Father foreign born	Mother foreign born	Total		Same country	Different countries		Same country		Different countries
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS														
Number:														
Total	32,680	30,069	26,685	1,672	913	758	1,712	1,453	259	2,612	2,437	175	5,995	
Receiving selected means-tested														
noncash benefits 1/.....	4,509	4,161	3,707	224	139	86	230	201	29	348	333	14	802	
Free or reduced price school lunch.....	68	55	48	5	-	5	2	2	-	13	13	-	20	
Major means-tested noncash benefits 2/.....	4,480	4,136	3,688	220	139	82	228	199	29	344	330	14	793	
Food stamps.....	1,418	1,301	1,207	54	37	16	41	40	1	117	111	6	211	
Subsidized housing.....	1,943	1,793	1,561	116	71	45	116	93	23	150	142	9	382	
Medicaid.....	3,166	2,896	2,647	126	82	44	123	117	6	270	260	10	519	
Not receiving selected means-tested														
noncash benefits.....	28,172	25,908	22,979	1,448	775	673	1,482	1,252	230	2,264	2,103	160	5,193	
Percent distribution:														
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Receiving selected means-tested														
noncash benefits 1/.....	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.4	15.2	11.3	13.4	13.8	11.2	13.3	13.7	8.2	13.4	
Free or reduced price school lunch.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	-	0.7	0.1	0.1	-	0.5	0.5	-	0.3	
Major means-tested noncash benefits 2/.....	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.2	15.2	10.8	13.3	13.7	11.2	13.2	13.5	8.2	13.2	
Food stamps.....	4.3	4.3	4.5	3.2	4.1	2.1	2.4	2.7	0.5	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.5	
Subsidized housing.....	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.9	7.8	5.9	6.8	6.4	8.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	6.4	
Medicaid.....	9.7	9.6	9.9	7.6	9.0	5.8	7.2	8.0	2.4	10.3	10.7	5.6	8.7	
Not receiving selected means-tested														
noncash benefits.....	86.2	86.2	86.1	86.6	84.8	88.7	86.6	86.2	88.8	86.7	86.3	91.8	86.6	

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								Same country		Different countries	Same country	Different countries	
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD, MALE HOUSEHOLDER													
Number:													
Total	14,641	13,260	11,910	760	379	381	591	498	92	1,381	1,315	66	2,731
Receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits 1/.....	1,670	1,550	1,382	99	52	48	69	63	6	120	115	5	288
Free or reduced price school lunch.....	59	50	44	5	-	5	-	-	-	9	9	-	14
Major means-tested noncash benefits 2/.....	1,643	1,527	1,363	96	52	44	69	63	6	116	111	5	281
Food stamps.....	533	488	450	26	15	11	12	12	-	45	40	5	83
Subsidized housing.....	629	583	510	45	21	25	28	23	5	46	44	2	119
Medicaid.....	1,219	1,125	1,025	59	38	21	40	39	1	94	89	5	193
Not receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits.....	12,971	11,710	10,528	661	327	334	522	435	87	1,261	1,200	61	2,443
Percent distribution:													
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits 1/.....	11.4	11.7	11.6	13.1	13.7	12.5	11.6	12.7	6.2	8.7	8.8	7.6	10.6
Free or reduced price school lunch.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	-	1.4	-	-	-	0.7	0.7	-	0.5
Major means-tested noncash benefits 2/.....	11.2	11.5	11.4	12.6	13.7	11.5	11.6	12.7	6.2	8.4	8.5	7.6	10.3
Food stamps.....	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.9	2.9	2.1	2.5	-	3.3	3.1	6.9	3.0
Subsidized housing.....	4.3	4.4	4.3	6.0	5.5	6.5	4.7	4.6	4.9	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.4
Medicaid.....	8.3	8.5	8.6	7.7	10.1	5.4	6.8	7.9	1.3	6.8	6.8	7.6	7.1
Not receiving selected means-tested													
noncash benefits.....	88.6	88.3	88.4	86.9	86.3	87.5	88.4	87.3	93.8	91.3	91.2	92.4	89.4

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				Total	Father foreign born	Mother foreign born	Total	Same country		Different countries			
											Total	Same country	
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLD, FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER Number:													
Total	18,039	16,809	14,776	912	535	377	1,121	954	167	1,231	1,122	109	3,264
Receiving selected means-tested noncash benefits 1/.....	2,839	2,611	2,325	125	87	38	161	138	23	228	218	9	514
Free or reduced price school lunch.....	9	6	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	4	4	-	5
Major means-tested noncash benefits 2/.....	2,837	2,609	2,325	125	87	38	159	136	23	228	218	9	512
Food stamps.....	885	813	757	28	23	5	28	27	1	72	70	2	128
Subsidized housing.....	1,314	1,210	1,051	71	50	20	88	70	18	104	98	7	263
Medicaid.....	1,947	1,771	1,622	67	44	24	83	77	5	176	171	5	326
Not receiving selected means-tested noncash benefits.....	15,201	14,197	12,451	787	448	339	960	817	143	1,003	904	100	2,750
Percent distribution:													
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Receiving selected means-tested noncash benefits 1/.....	15.7	15.5	15.7	13.7	16.2	10.0	14.4	14.4	14.0	18.5	19.5	8.7	15.7
Free or reduced price school lunch.....	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.2
Major means-tested noncash benefits 2/.....	15.7	15.5	15.7	13.7	16.2	10.0	14.2	14.2	14.0	18.5	19.5	8.7	15.7
Food stamps.....	4.9	4.8	5.1	3.1	4.2	1.4	2.5	2.9	0.8	5.8	6.3	1.4	3.9
Subsidized housing.....	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.7	9.4	5.4	7.9	7.3	11.0	8.5	8.7	6.0	8.1
Medicaid.....	10.8	10.5	11.0	7.4	8.2	6.3	7.4	8.1	3.1	14.3	15.2	4.5	10.0
Not receiving selected means-tested noncash benefits.....	84.3	84.5	84.3	86.3	83.8	90.0	85.6	85.6	86.0	81.5	80.5	91.3	84.3

1/ Includes households receiving free or reduced price school lunch and/or receiving one or more of the major means-tested noncash benefits.

2/ Includes households receiving benefits from one or more of the three programs listed.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, March 2000 Current Population Survey.

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